## PCJJ Record Sealing Workgroup

Co-Leads: Jimmy Hung and Heidi Sadri January 16, 2024 | 3-4:30 PM | Microsoft Teams

This meeting will be recorded.

### Agenda

3:00 PM Welcome & Opening Remarks

3:15 PM Juvenile Law Center Research Updates & Discussion

3:50 PM Issue Mapping, Discussion of Record Sealing & Confidentiality

4:15 PM Next Steps

4:30 PM Conclude



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Updated Evaluation of Record Keeping in Washington
Juvenile Law Center
Andrew Keats & Riya Saha Shah



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# Issue Mapping, Discussion of Record Sealing & Confidentiality



## Impact of Juvenile Records

Area of impact	Related record-keeping systems & agencies
Employment/housing background checks	Private background check companies, WSP/WASIS, DOL, Lexis, court clerks
Federal background checks (military, security clearance, boarder crossing)	FBI/NICS via AOC or WSP/WASIS
Driving (license suspension, insurance, driving jobs)	DOL via court clerks
Firearms (purchases, licenses)	WSP/WASIS
Media, public	Court clerks, AOC, WSP, Lexis

AOC: Administrative Office of the Courts
DOL: Department of Licensing
FBI: Federal Bureau of Investigation

NICS: National Instant Criminal Background Check System

WASIS: Washington State Patrol Identification and Criminal History Section

WSP: Washington State Patrol



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## Clarify and realize the intent of record sealing

#### RCW <u>13.50.260</u> (6)(a):

If the court enters a written order sealing the juvenile court record... the proceedings in the case shall be treated **as if they never occurred**, and the subject of the records may reply accordingly to **any inquiry** about the events, records of which are sealed. Any agency shall reply to any inquiry concerning confidential or sealed records that **records are confidential**, and no information can be given about the existence or nonexistence of records concerning an individual.

#### **Current barriers:**

- Limited access, knowledge of record sealing process
- Sealed juvenile records continue to impact people
  - Because of sealed records being stored/shared/leaked/accessed (with or without knowledge that the record was sealed)
  - Because of language, varying interpretation/recognition for "sealed" vs. "vacated" vs. "expunged"
- Sealing has limited impact absent confidentiality



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## **Exploring Confidentiality**

#### Assumption

Record is confidential, access is narrowly limited



Record is sealed, access is even more limited

#### Discussion

- Who gets access to confidential records?
- Who can share confidential records? With whom? For what purposes?
- What does confidentiality not address?
  - Federal background checks
  - Other entities that can access and act on records that they know to be sealed
  - Current/past juvenile court records that are already public
  - Driver licensing
  - · What else?



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Next Meeting: Tuesday, March 19, 2024 | 3 PM

<u>Policy Studies website</u> | Contact: <u>heidi.sadri@dcyf.wa.gov</u> <u>Sign up to receive updates on the PCJJ Policy Studies</u>

